

**Newfoundland and Labrador Government Sinking Fund
Annual Report**

For the Period April 1, 2025 to March 31, 2026

Board of Trustees Newfoundland and Labrador Government Sinking Fund

TREASURY MANAGEMENT DIVISION
DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE
CONFEDERATION BUILDING
P.O. BOX 8700
ST. JOHN'S, NL A1B 4J6

Honourable Craig Pardy
Minister of Finance
Government of Newfoundland and Labrador
Confederation Building
St. John's, NL
A1B 4J6

Dear Minister Pardy:

As the Chair of the Board of Trustees responsible for the Newfoundland and Labrador Government Sinking Fund (NLGSF), I am pleased to submit the 2025-26 Annual Report.

The NLGSF is a category three government entity, and in accordance with the **Transparency and Accountability Act** is required to prepare an annual activity report to present information on its activities of the preceding year. As such, the Board of Trustees is accountable for the preparation of this report and for the results reported therein.

The mandate of the Board of Trustees for the NLGSF is to administer the sinking funds established by the Government of Newfoundland and Labrador for the repayment of the Province's debenture debt. During the 2025-26 fiscal year, the NLGSF earned a net income of approximately \$62.9 million and an additional \$74.7 million in unrealized gains. This represents an 8.70 per cent annualized return on the fund equity. The NLGSF ended the year with a value of \$1,689 million.

Sincerely,



David Drover, CPA, CGA
Chair of the Board

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1.0 OVERVIEW

The Newfoundland and Labrador Government Sinking Fund (NLGSF) was created pursuant to the **Financial Administration Act** (the Act) to consolidate sinking funds established for the repayment of the Province's debenture debt.

The Province has established sinking funds for some of its long-term debenture issues, including all new issues, and the annual contributions to these sinking funds are invested by the Board of Trustees. In 2025-26, these sinking fund payments amounted to \$164.5 million.

As of March 31, 2026, the Board of Trustees consisted of the incumbents in four senior public service positions within the Department of Finance:

- David Drover (Chair) Deputy Minister
- Corey Tucker Assistant Deputy Minister, Treasury Management and Budgeting
- Thomas Nemec Director, Treasury Management
- Calen Harrison Manager, Treasury Management

Sinking fund contributions are invested and the earnings, less an amount to cover administrative costs, are re-invested. The NLGSF's day-to-day activities are managed by employees of the Department of Finance and the NLGSF is invoiced by the Province for reimbursement of these expenses on a cost-recovery basis. NLGSF operates with a March 31 fiscal year end and the results of its activities are fully consolidated in the Provincial Government's annual financial statements. The 2023-26 Activity Plan, as well as previous annual reports, are available online at www.gov.nl.ca/fin/.

2.0 MANDATE

The mandate of the Board of Trustees is to manage and control the operational activities of the NLGSF and the sinking funds of certain crown corporations where the Province has guaranteed the related debt. These activities include establishing investment policy, investment of funds and the monitoring of such.

These funds are invested in accordance with the Act, and the NLGSF Investment Policy, primarily in equities, bonds, debentures or other securities issued or guaranteed by the Government of Canada, the government of a province of Canada, the government of a municipality of Canada, a corporation, or a chartered bank, with the goal of earning the maximum return from investment of the portfolio while ensuring security of the funds.

3.0 FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

Market Value

In 2025-26, the NLGSF earned net income of approximately \$62.9 million, composed as follows:

Contributor	Net Income
Interest on Bonds	\$35.5 million
Bank Interest/Short-term Investments	\$6.4 million
Bond Discount Amortization	\$6.5 million
Dividends Received	\$10.7 million
Gain on Sale of Securities	\$4.1 million
Expenses	\$(0.3) million
Total:	\$62.9 million

In addition to net income, the market value of equity investments plus the unrealized foreign exchange translation gain increased by \$74.7 million. Taking both figures into account, earnings were \$137.6 million or 8.70 per cent for the full year.

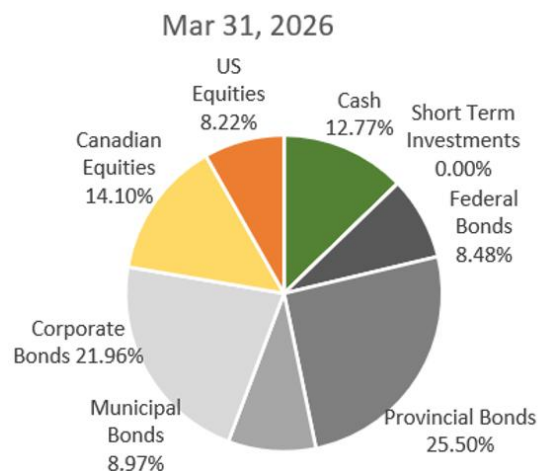
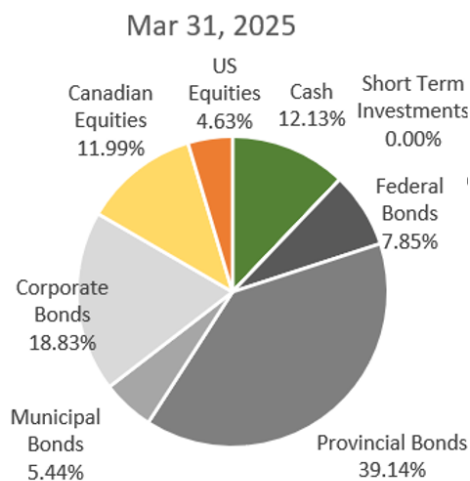
The market value of assets in fiscal year 2025-26 increased from \$1,517 million to \$1,689 million. The overall increase is due to a combination of investment returns and net contributions into the NLGSF, partially offset by an out-transfer associated with the redemption of the sinking fund debenture series 6B, which matured on July 7, 2025, and a further out-transfer associated with the redemption of debenture series 6C, which matured on February 5, 2026. Additional information on bond issuances can be found: <https://investorrelations.gov.nl.ca/>.

Asset Class	Value (\$M)					
	As at Mar. 31, 2026		As at Mar. 31, 2025		Periodic Change	
	CAD	USD	CAD	USD	CAD	USD
Cash	192.43	16.73	121.15	43.95	71.28	(27.21)
Short-Term Investments	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bonds	1,096.23	-	1,080.17	-	16.06	-
Equities	238.21	99.55	182.28	48.91	55.93	50.65
Total Value	1,526.87	116.28	1,383.60	92.85	143.27	23.43
Convert USD to CAD	162.09		133.48			
Total Value (CAD)	1,688.96		1,517.08		171.88	11.3%

Portfolio Asset Mix

The implementation of the NLGSF Investment Policy, developed in 2022-23, requires a rebalancing of the sinking fund asset mix to a target 30 per cent allocation to equity securities, with commensurate adjustment to other asset classes. The asset mix of the NLGSF displayed material shifts in allocations away from provincial bonds towards a balance of other asset classes during the fiscal year, specifically municipal bonds, corporate bonds, Canadian equities and US equities. In aggregate, these shifts brought the portfolio materially closer to its target asset allocation.

At the end of fiscal 2025-26, approximately 65 per cent of fund assets were invested in bonds, with the balance to cash (13 per cent) and equities (22 per cent). Within the bond asset class, provincial bonds declined by 14 per cent of total portfolio assets while municipal bonds increased by four per cent and corporate bonds by three per cent. Assets allocated to equities grew from 17 per cent to 22 per cent, with most of the increase concentrated in the US equity class, and allocation to cash grew slightly from 12 per cent to 13 per cent.



4.0 REPORT ON PERFORMANCE

In accordance with the Board's mandate, the following objective was identified for the 2025-26 fiscal year, which focuses on the primary activities of establishing investment policy; and the investment and monitoring of funds.

Objective: By March 31, 2026, Board of Trustees will have continued with the prudent investment of the assets of the Newfoundland and Labrador Government Sinking Fund.

Indicator: The assets of the Newfoundland and Labrador Government Sinking Fund are prudently invested in accordance with the **Financial Administration Act**, as evidenced by the completion of periodic reviews of reports to the Board of Trustees.

Results for 2025-26: The Board completed its review of an annual report which, in addition to financial results of the fund, highlighted the investing activity of the NLGSF. This review ensured that the assets were prudently invested in accordance with the Act and with the Board's mandate.

5.0 OPPORTUNITIES AND CHALLENGES

The unpredictable nature of the investment market will continue to challenge the Board of Trustees to ensure that its investment strategy maximizes the rate of return earned on its investment portfolio, while at the same time protecting the security of the fund.

Strong, albeit volatile, performance in commodities has provided opportunities for enhanced returns in the Canadian equity asset class and will continue to do so if sustained. Investment uncertainty and policy volatility in global markets presents the possibility of capital flight to other jurisdictions, including Canada, which could enhance relative returns on Canadian portfolio assets; however, the possibility of central bank rate hikes to control inflation, escalation of war hostilities, and/or other factors, could have an adverse impact on equity asset class returns.

The economic environment will be closely monitored, and adjustments will be made accordingly to ensure sustainable returns on the investments. Additionally, the rollout of investment into the equity asset class has facilitated greater portfolio diversification. The further diversification in the sub-asset allocation within fixed income has enhanced the portfolio's return and overall performance.

6.0 CONTACT INFORMATION

Contact information is as follows:

Mailing Address

Newfoundland and Labrador
Government Sinking Fund
c/o Department of Finance
Confederation Building
East Block, Main Floor
P. O. Box 8700
St. John's, NL A1B 4J6

Office Location

Treasury Management Division
Department of Finance
Confederation Building
East Block, Main Floor
Telephone: (709) 729-3931
Fax: (709) 729-6790

7.0 AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Please see the attached special purpose financial statements for the year ended March 31, 2026. These financial statements of the NLGSF are the responsibility of management and have been prepared in accordance with the summary of significant accounting policies set out in note 1 to the financial statements to meet the information needs of the NLGSF and the Government of Newfoundland and Labrador under Section 39 of the **Financial Administration Act** and under the various debentures which require the establishment of sinking funds.

The Office of the Auditor General of Newfoundland and Labrador performed an audit on the financial statements in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. The Auditor's Report attached to the financial statements outlines the scope of the examination and contains the Auditor General's opinion on the NLGSF's financial statements.

**NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR
GOVERNMENT SINKING FUND**

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

MARCH 31, 2026



OFFICE OF THE AUDITOR GENERAL
NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Trustees
Newfoundland and Labrador Government Sinking Fund
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador

Opinion

I have audited the financial statements of the Newfoundland and Labrador Government Sinking Fund (the Fund), which comprise the balance sheet as at March 31, 2026, and the statements of statutory contributions and retained earnings, revenue and expenses, remeasurement gains and losses, cash flows, schedule of investments and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.

In my opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Fund as at March 31, 2026, and the results of its operations and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with the accounting policies as described in Note 1 of the financial statements.

Basis for Opinion

I conducted my audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. My responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of my report. I am independent of the Fund in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to the audit of the financial statements in Canada, and I have fulfilled my other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. I believe that the audit evidence I have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my opinion.

Emphasis of Matter – Basis of Accounting and Restriction on Use

Without modifying my opinion, I draw attention to Note 1 of the financial statements which describes the basis of accounting. These financial statements are prepared solely for the information of the Fund and the Government of Newfoundland and Labrador to meet their information needs under Section 39 of the Financial Administration Act and the under the various debentures which require the establishment of sinking funds. As a result, the financial statements may not be suitable for another purpose. My report is intended solely for the use of the Fund and the Government of Newfoundland and Labrador and should not be used by anyone other than the specified users.

Independent Auditor's Report (cont.)

Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the annual report but does not include the financial statements and my auditor's report thereon. The annual report is expected to be made available to me after the date of this auditor's report.

My opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and I will not express any form of assurance conclusion.

In connection with my audit of the financial statements, my responsibility is to read the other information identified above when it becomes available and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or my knowledge obtained in the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. When I read the annual report, if I conclude that there is a material misstatement therein, I am required to communicate the matter to those charged with governance.

Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with the accounting policies described in Note 1 to meet the information needs of the Fund and the Government of Newfoundland and Labrador under section 39 of the Financial Administration Act and under the various debentures which require the establishment of sinking funds, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Fund or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Fund's financial reporting process.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

My objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes my opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Independent Auditor's Report (cont.)

As part of an audit, in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards, I exercise professional judgment and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. I also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Fund's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern. If I conclude that a material uncertainty exists, I am required to draw attention in the auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify my opinion. My conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of my auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Fund to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

I communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that I identify during the audit.



DENISE HANRAHAN, CPA, MBA, ICD.D
Auditor General

September 23, 2026
St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador

NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR GOVERNMENT SINKING FUND
BALANCE SHEET
As at March 31

	2026	2025
	(000's)	(000's)
ASSETS		
Current		
Cash	\$ 179,314	\$ 174,944
Term deposit	25,000	-
Interest and other receivables		
Province of Newfoundland and Labrador - guaranteed	3,446	3,012
Other	7,996	6,371
	<u>215,756</u>	<u>184,327</u>
Investments (Schedule)		
Cost	1,050,847	936,293
Accumulated amortization of discounts and premiums	45,381	143,881
	<u>1,096,228</u>	<u>1,080,174</u>
Equity investments	<u>376,978</u>	<u>252,587</u>
	<u>1,473,206</u>	<u>1,332,761</u>
Total Assets	\$ 1,688,962	\$ 1,517,088
LIABILITIES AND SINKING FUND EQUITY		
Current		
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$ 47	\$ 42
Due to Province of Newfoundland and Labrador	46	47
	<u>93</u>	<u>89</u>
Sinking fund equity		
Statutory contributions and retained earnings	1,688,869	1,516,999
Total Liabilities and Sinking Fund Equity	\$ 1,688,962	\$ 1,517,088

See accompanying notes

Signed on behalf of the Board:


Chairperson and Trustee


Trustee

NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR GOVERNMENT SINKING FUND
STATEMENT OF STATUTORY CONTRIBUTIONS AND RETAINED EARNINGS
For the Year Ended March 31

	2026	2025
	(000's)	(000's)
Balance, beginning of year	\$ 1,516,999	\$ 1,331,864
Statutory contributions	164,549	109,065
Net income for the year	62,922	60,359
	1,744,470	1,501,288
Statutory contributions applicable to matured/redeemed debentures	(54,375)	-
Retained earnings applicable to matured/redeemed debentures	(75,943)	-
Asset remeasurement gains	74,717	15,711
Balance, end of year	\$ 1,688,869	\$ 1,516,999

See accompanying notes

NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR GOVERNMENT SINKING FUND
STATEMENT OF REVENUES AND EXPENSES
For the Year Ended March 31

	2026	2025
	(000's)	(000's)
REVENUES		
Interest income		
Debentures	\$ 35,508	\$ 29,352
Term deposit and short-term investments	66	-
Bank interest	6,368	9,140
Dividend income	10,729	10,255
Gain on sale of securities	4,134	4,579
	56,805	53,326
 Amortization of discounts and premiums	 6,455	 7,343
	63,260	60,669
EXPENSES		
Salaries and benefits	176	144
General	162	166
	338	310
 Net income	 \$ 62,922	 \$ 60,359

See accompanying notes

NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR GOVERNMENT SINKING FUND
STATEMENT OF REMEASUREMENT GAINS AND LOSSES
For the Year Ended March 31

	2026	2025
	(000's)	(000's)
Accumulated remeasurement gains, beginning of year	\$ 20,957	\$ 5,246
Unrealized gains (losses) attributed to:		
Foreign exchange	(1,223)	382
Portfolio investments	75,940	15,329
Net remeasurement gains for the year	74,717	15,711
Accumulated remeasurement gains, end of year	95,674	20,957
Accumulated remeasurement gains (losses) are comprised of:		
Foreign exchange	(841)	382
Portfolio investments	96,515	20,575
Total accumulated remeasurement gains	\$ 95,674	\$ 20,957

See accompanying notes

NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR GOVERNMENT SINKING FUND
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
For the Year Ended March 31

	2026	2025
	(000's)	(000's)
Cash flows from operating activities		
Net income	\$ 62,922	\$ 60,359
Adjustment for non-cash items		
Amortization of discounts and premiums	(6,455)	(7,343)
Gain on sale of securities	(4,134)	(4,579)
Unrealized foreign exchange translation (gain) loss	(1,223)	382
	51,110	48,819
Change in non-cash working capital	(2,055)	(1,827)
	49,055	46,992
Cash flows from financing activities		
Statutory contributions	164,549	109,065
Cash flows used in investing activities		
Purchase of investments	(852,947)	(701,464)
Purchase of Canadian equities	(7,290)	(15,539)
Purchase of U.S. equities	(41,419)	(67,873)
Purchase of term deposit	(25,000)	-
Proceeds from redemption of investments	88,421	45,226
Proceeds from sale of investments	759,061	570,037
Proceeds from sale of equity investment	258	-
Payments of excess to Province upon maturing debentures	(130,318)	-
	(209,234)	(169,613)
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	4,370	(13,556)
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year	174,944	188,500
Cash and cash equivalents, end of year	\$ 179,314	\$ 174,944

See accompanying notes

NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR GOVERNMENT SINKING FUND
SCHEDULE OF INVESTMENTS
As at March 31

2026

2025

	Face Value or Par (000's)	Amortized Cost (000's)	Face Value or Par (000's)	Amortized Cost (000's)
Investments measured at amortized cost:				
Canadian				
Province of Newfoundland and Labrador				
- guaranteed				
Province of Newfoundland and Labrador	\$ 198,066	\$ 204,751	\$ 153,066	\$ 161,057
Newfoundland and Labrador Health Services	17,500	22,481	17,500	22,726
Coupons and residuals	53,115	38,492	194,205	161,465
	268,681	265,724	364,771	345,248
Municipal bonds	133,704	129,014	96,813	92,334
Corporate bonds	372,287	370,824	285,776	285,440
Other coupons and residuals	128,437	102,778	194,209	158,138
Other securities	227,940	227,888	196,077	199,014
	862,368	830,504	772,875	734,926
Total	\$ 1,131,049	\$ 1,096,228	\$1,137,646	\$1,080,174

	Cost (000's)	Fair Value (000's)	Cost (000's)	Fair Value (000's)
Investments measured at fair value:				
Canadian Equities	\$ 171,171	\$ 238,207	\$ 164,139	\$ 182,279
U.S. Equities	\$ 109,292	\$ 138,771	\$ 67,873	\$ 70,308
	\$ 280,463	\$ 376,978	\$ 232,012	\$ 252,587

See accompanying notes

NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR GOVERNMENT SINKING FUND
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
March 31, 2026

Authority

The Province of Newfoundland and Labrador issues debentures, most of which have sinking fund requirements. For debentures which have sinking fund requirements, the Province makes the required sinking fund payments (statutory contributions) to the Board of Trustees of the Newfoundland and Labrador Government Sinking Fund (the Fund). This is an unincorporated body formed under the Financial Administration Act. All members of the Board are full-time employees of the Province and are appointed by the Lieutenant-Governor in Council.

The Fund is not subject to Provincial or Federal income taxes.

1. Basis of accounting

These special purpose financial statements have been prepared by the Fund in accordance with the summary of significant accounting policies set out below to meet the information needs of the Fund and the Government of Newfoundland and Labrador under Section 39 of the Financial Administration Act and under the various debentures which require the establishment of sinking funds.

Summary of significant accounting policies

These financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting. Outlined below are the significant policies followed.

(a) Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include balances with banks, and term deposits and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less.

Term deposits and short-term investments are recorded at cost which approximates market value because of the short-term nature of the securities.

(b) Fixed Income Investment transactions

- (i) Purchases:** Investments are initially recorded at cost.
- (ii) Amortization:** Discounts and premiums are amortized using the effective interest method.
- (iii) Sales:** Sales of investments are at a negotiated selling price. Sales are recorded at the proceeds less the investment's average amortized cost, with any resulting gain or loss also recorded.
- (iv) Redemptions:** On occasion, investments held in the Fund will be called for redemption by the issuer. In such instances, a gain is recorded equal to the redemption proceeds less the investment's average amortized cost.

NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR GOVERNMENT SINKING FUND
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
March 31, 2026

1. Basis of accounting (cont.)

Summary of significant accounting policies (cont.)

(c) Equity Investment Transactions

Equity Investments are initially recorded at cost and are subsequently measured at fair value on the Balance Sheet date. Unrealized gains or losses are recorded on the Statement of Remeasurement Gains and Losses. When investments are disposed of, the realized gains or losses are recorded on the Statement of Revenues and Expenses and the cumulative amount of remeasurement gains and losses is reversed in the Statement of Remeasurement Gains and Losses.

(d) Maturity of a Province of Newfoundland and Labrador debenture issue for which a sinking fund has been provided:

(i) General

A sinking fund is created pursuant to the provisions of a debenture issue in order to provide funds to be used for redemption at debenture maturity. Statutory sinking fund contributions are invested in interest bearing securities and other investments. Both the contributions and the interest are used to pay debenture holders when debentures mature.

A record is maintained of statutory contributions received on account of each issue and of income allocated to each issue (retained earnings). The accumulated amount of an issue's statutory contributions and allocated income is called its Sinking Fund Value.

At the maturity of a debenture issue, accumulated statutory contributions are reduced by the total amount of statutory contributions received over the life of the debenture issue. Retained earnings are reduced by the excess of the Sinking Fund Value over statutory contributions received related to the debenture issue.

(ii) Cash flow

At maturity, cash is paid into a redemption bank account in an amount equal to the lesser of the total face value of the issue or the Sinking Fund Value of the issue, less the face value of the particular debenture issue being redeemed held in the Fund's investments. If the Sinking Fund Value of the issue is less than the total face value, the difference is paid into the redemption bank account by the Province.

NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR GOVERNMENT SINKING FUND
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
March 31, 2026

1. Basis of accounting (cont.)

Summary of significant accounting policies (cont.)

- (e) Province of Newfoundland and Labrador debentures held by the Fund are cancelled upon the related sinking fund becoming fully funded. This occurs when the value of a sinking fund for a debenture issue equates to the outstanding principal amount of that issue. The Fund will return to the Province, for cancellation, any debentures of that issue held by the Fund. The cancellation of sinking fund assets results in a corresponding reduction in sinking fund equity.

- (f) Interest income

Interest income is recorded on an accrual basis.

- (g) Foreign currency translation

Assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses denominated in U.S. currency are translated as follows:

- (i) assets and liabilities are translated at the rate of exchange in effect at the balance sheet date; and
- (ii) revenues and expenses are translated at the rate of exchange in effect on the dates on which such items are recognized in income during the year, or an average of such.

Unrealized gains and losses resulting from foreign currency translation are recorded in the statement of remeasurement gains and losses. Upon maturity, the cumulative gain or loss is reclassified from the statement of remeasurement gains and losses to the statement of revenues and expenses.

- (h) Amortization of fixed income discounts and premiums are recorded under the effective interest method.

NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR GOVERNMENT SINKING FUND
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
March 31, 2026

2. Effect of foreign currency translation

At March 31, 2026, the Fund held \$1,473,206,000 (2025 - \$1,332,761,000) in investments. These investments include \$138,771,000 denominated in U.S. currency (2025 - \$70,308,000).

The Fund assets, liabilities, statutory contributions and retained earnings denominated in U.S. currency are translated at the rate of exchange in effect at the balance sheet date. The Fund's revenues and expenses are translated at the rate of exchange in effect on the dates on which such items are recognized in income during the year, or an average of such.

In 2026, the translation of assets denominated in U.S. currency at year end resulted in a net foreign exchange loss due to a decrease in the value of the U.S. dollar (2025 – net foreign exchange gain due to an increase in the value of the U.S. dollar).

3. Financial instruments

The Fund's short-term financial instruments recognized on the balance sheet consist of cash, term deposits and short-term investments, interest and other receivables, accounts payable and accrued liabilities, and due to Province of Newfoundland and Labrador. The carrying values of these instruments approximate current fair value due to their nature and the short-term maturity associated with them.